NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY DELHI

LL.M. (Professional), Semester-II (LBSNAA Students-Batch of 2020)

End Semester Assessment (Online), September-2022

Paper: International Environmental Law

Time: 6:00 hrs. Total Marks: 100

Instructions:

1. Answer *any five* questions.

2. No clarification shall be sought on the question paper.

- 1) Discuss the important landmarks in the journey of international environment law from Stockholm 1972 to Rio + 20.
- 2) Explain the concept of procedural environmental rights as elucidated by Aarhus Convention.
- 3) "The successful outcome to ozone healing is reflective of the legal framework adopted." Comment on the above mentioned statement with reference to Vienna Convention and Montreal Protocol.
- 4) Write short notes on **any two:**
 - a) Human right to environment
 - b) Precautionary Principle, Polluter Pays Principle, Sustainable Development Principle.
 - c) Kigali Amendment
- 5) Briefly elaborate on the basic features of the Kyoto protocol in contradiction to the Paris Convention. Explain the top down and bottom up approach in this context.
- 6) What are the primary objectives of Convention of Biodiversity and how does it seek to achieve these through the provisions enumerated in the Convention and Nagoya Protocol.